VII International Meeting in Mathematical Sciences Huaraz, Perú December 15–17, 2025

Numerical solution for differential equations of Lane-Emden type by Adomian decomposition and integration methods

Matihus Alberth Molina Larios *1 and Carlos Alonso Aznarán Laos †2

¹Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Peru ²Universidad Nacional de Ingeniería, Peru

Abstract

The aim of this talk is to present a well-suited approximation of a internal structure of a self-gravitating polytrophic body model which consists of a type Lane-Emden equation [3], a second order nonlinear ODE. First, we will discuss an efficient algorithm called Adomian decomposition method [1] which server as an approximation in terms of generalized Taylor series for the Lane-Emden equation. Next, we follow the methodology given in [2] to guarantee the convergence to the solution. Finally, we carry out several numerical experiments whose results are in accordance with the theoretical analysis.

References

- [1] G. Adomian, R. Rach, and N. T. Shawagfeh. On the analytic solution of the lane-emden equation. *Foundations of Physics Letters*, 8:161–181, 1995.
- [2] P. Alzate. An Iterative Method for Solving Two Special Cases of Lane-Emden Type Equation. *American Journal of Computational Mathematics*, 4:242–253, 2014.
- [3] J. H. Lane. On the Theoretical Temperature of the Sun under the Hypothesis of a Gaseous Mass Maintaining Its Volume by Its Internal Heat and Depending on the Laws of Gases Known to Terrestrial Experiment. *The American Journal of Science and Arts*, 50:57–74, 1870.

^{*}matihus.molina@unmsm.edu.pe

[†]caznaranl@uni.pe